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| Name: | <u>A</u> |
| Roll No. : | |
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2011 SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS

Time Allotted: 3 Hours Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Graph sheet(s) will be provided by the Institution.

GROUP - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

- 1. Choose the correct alternatives of the following : $10 \times 1 = 10$
 - i) A Sample is
 - a) A set exclusive of the population
 - b) A subset of the population
 - c) Non-representative of the population
 - d) May or may not be a part of the population.
 - ii) Data collection cannot be done through
 - a) Interview
- b) Secondary data
- c) Questionnaires
- d) Reviewing literatures.

SS-85 [Turn over

605/201Po Ulech

- iii) Variables are
 - a) Characteristic being measured
 - b) Estimates
 - c) Hypothesis
 - d) Types of data.
- iv) Unstructured questions are
 - a) Open ended questions
 - b) Close ended questions
 - c) Dichotomous questions
 - d) None of these.
- v) Likert scale is an example of
 - a) Nominal scale
- b) Ordinary acale
- c) Interval scale
- d) Ratio scale.
- vi) Data on 1500 students' height was collected at a large university. Which of the following is the best chart for presenting the information?
 - a) A pie chart
 - b) A pareto diagram
 - c) A side by side bar chart
 - d) A histogram.
- vii) Data analysis is
 - a) Reporting the results
 - b) Implementation strategies
 - c) Technical appendix to a research report
 - d) Quantitative treatment of research findings.

SS-85

- viii) Tables should not include
 - a) Title and number
 - b) Units of measurement
 - c) Headings and footnotes
 - d) Explanations of the variable.
- ix) Out of the following one is not the principle of report writing
 - a) Consistency
- b) Connectivity
- c) Indentation
- d) Illegibility.
- x) Error when one rejects a true null hypothesis
 - a) Type-II error
- b) Type-I error
- c) None of these
- d) All of these.

SECTION – B (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* of the following. $3 \times 5 = 15$

2. Calculate the coefficient of correlation from the following data: 5

| X | 2.52 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.45 | 2.43 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 2.40 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Y | 730 | 710 | 770 | 890 | 970 | 1020 | 970 | 1040 |

- 3. When should a researcher use non-probabilistic sampling?
- 4. How can the sampling error be minimized?
- 5. Give reasons behind wide use survey.
- 6. What is deductive and inductive approach in research?

GROUP - C (Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

 $3 \times 15 = 45$

7.

| Values of Sales (£'000) | Number of firms |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 0-500 | 3 |
| 500-1000 | 43 |
| 1000-1500 | 63 |
| 1500-2000 | 105 |
| 2000-2500 | 120 |
| 2500-3000 | 99 |
| 3000-3500 | 51 |
| 3500-4000 | 47 |
| 4000-4500 | 4 |

Draw the histogram and the less than cumulative frequency polygon of the above distribution. Find graphically, the number of firms whose sales sales lie between £12,00,000 and £ 26,00,000.

- 8. a) What is Pareto diagram?
 - b) Distinguish between Bar diagram and Histogram.
 - c) Find the mean and median for the following data, and comment on the shape of the distribution :

| Weight in KG | 36-40 | 41-45 | 46-50 | 51-55 | 56-60 | 61-65 | 66-70 |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No. of persons | 14 | 26 | 40 | 53 | 50 | 37 | 25 |

- 9. a) How is research topic selected? Elaborate.
 - b) What is synopsis?
- 10. a) What are sources of secondary data?
 - b) Explain action research. What are its importance and need?
- 11. What is report writing? Explain the significance of Report Writing.

SS-85 4