

# MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL

Paper Code: BCA-101

# **DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

#### GROUP - A

## ( Multiple Choice Type Questions )

1. Choose the correct alternatives for the following:

$$10 \times 1 = 10$$

- i) The output of AND gates with 3 inputs A, B, C is high when
- A = 1, B = 1, C = 0 b) A = 0, B = 0, C = 0

  - c) A = 1, B = 1, C = 1 d) A = 1, B = 0, C = 1.
- Conversion of the fractional binary number 10010.0100 to decimal is
  - 24.50 a)

b) 18.25

c) 18.40

16.25. d)

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iii)	Which	of	the	following	expressions	is	in	sum	of
	products (SOP) form?								

- (A+B)(C+D) b) (A)B(CD)
- c) AB(CD)
- d) AB + CD.
- Which of the following examples express the iv) commutative law of multiplication?
  - A + B = B + A
- b) AB = B + A
- AB = BAc)
- d)  $AB = A \times B$ .
- Which of the following combinations cannot be v) combined into K-map groups?
  - a) Corners in the same row
  - Corners in the same column **b**)
  - Diagonal c)
  - Overlapping combinations. d)
- How is J-K flip-flop made to toggle?
  - J = 0, K = 0a)
- b) J = 1, K = 0
- J = 0, K = 1c)
- d) J = 1, K = 1.
- vii) What is the hold condition of a flip-flop?
  - Both S and R inputs activated a)
  - No active S or R input b)
  - Only S is active c)
  - Only R is active. d)
- viii) How many flip-flops are required to make a MOD-32 counter?
  - a) 3

45 b)

5 c)

6. d)

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- ix) Which of the following best describes EPROMs?
  - a) EPROMs can be programmed only once
  - b) EPROMs can be erased by UV
  - c) EPROMs can be erased by shorting all inputs to the ground
  - d) All of these.
- x) The bit sequence 0010 is serially entered (right-most bit first) into a 4-bit parallel out shift register that is initially clear. What are the Q outputs after two clock pulses?
  - a) 0000

b) 0010

c) 1000

d) 1111.

#### **GROUP - B**

## (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

- $3 \times 5 = 15$
- State de Morgan's law and prove it for 2 variables.
   What is full subtractor ? Explain its basic structure.

with logic diagrams and truth table. 1 + 4

4. Implement XOR operation using 2 input NOR gates.

Verify the output for different combinations of inputs.

3 + 2

- 5. Simplify the following Boolean expression:  $2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2}$ 
  - a)  $AB + \overline{AC} + A\overline{B}C(AB + C)$
  - b)  $\overline{ABC} + \overline{A}B\overline{C} + A\overline{BC} + AB\overline{C}$ .
- 6. Obtain the minimal expression for  $f = \sum m(1, 2, 4, 6, 7)$  and implement it using logic gates.
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#### **GROUP - C**

## (Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.  $3 \times 15 = 45$ 

- 7. Using K-map method simplifies the following Boolean expressions:  $7\frac{1}{2} + 7\frac{1}{2}$ 
  - a)  $Y = \sum m (8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$
  - b)  $Y = \sum m (7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15).$
- 8. a) State the main difference between combinational circuit and sequential circuit.
  - b) Draw the truth table for a three-input adder. Write the Boolean expression for sum and carry.
  - c) Implement the Boolean expression F = (A, B, C, D)=  $\sum (0, 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 15)$  using  $8 \times 1$  multiplexer with A, B and D connected to select lines  $s_2$ ,  $s_1$ ,  $s_0$  respectively. 5 + 5 + 5
- 9. Define flip-flop and write its propagation delay. Draw a block diagram and truth table for JK flip-flop. What is the advantage of JK flip-flop over SR flip-flop? What do you mean by the race around condition? 3 + 5 + 4 + 3
- 10. a) What is the difference between synchronous and asynchronous counters?
  - b) Design a decimal to binary encoder.
  - c) What do you mean by ring counter? 5 + 5 + 5
- 11. Write short notes on any three of the following:  $3 \times 5$ 
  - a) Ripple counter
  - b) PROM & EPROM
  - c) Shift register
  - d) 4-bit parallel adder subtractor
  - e) Encoder.