

MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, WEST BENGAL

Paper Code: BCA-201

COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE & SYSTEMS SOFTWARE

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

GROUP - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

1. Choose the correct alternatives for the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$

- i) Gray code for decimal 7 is a) 1111 **b**) 1011 0100 0101. c) d) Cache memory is implemented using ii) Dynamic RAM b) EEPROM **EPROM** d) ROM. c)
 - iii) Number of address lines required for access of 512 bytes RAM is
 - a) 9

b) 6

c) 10

d) 8.

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- iv) Which mode of addressing is used in the instruction: MOV A, B?
 - a) Register Indirect Addressing
 - b) Register Addressing
 - c) Immediate Addressing
 - d) Direct Addressing.
- v) Which of the following is an advantage of Modular Programming?
 - a) It needs careful documentation as it may affect the other parts of the program
 - b) Special programs are to be developed to produce the desired data for testing of modules
 - c) If a change is to be made, it is made in the particular module
 - d) none of these.
 - vi) What does the following program perform?

LDA 2501 H

ADD A

ADD A

STA 2502 H

HLT

- a) Shifts an 8-bit number by 2 bit
- b) Shifts a 16-bit number by 2 bit
- c) Adds an 8-bit number twice
- d) Moves a number after adding.

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	vii)	A multiplexer is also known as a/an				
,		a)	Encoder	b)	Data selector	
		c)	Decoder	d)	Register.	
	viii)	The	performance of a m	emo	ory level is frequently	
•		measured in terms of a quantity called				
		a)	bit ratio	b)	nor ratio	
		c)	no ratio	d)	hit ratio.	
• • •	ix)	The	CPU activates the	.,	output to	
		inform the external DMA that the buses are in the				
	high-impedance state.					
		a)	bus request	b)	bus grant	
	e e e	c)	cycle stealing	d)	none of these.	
x) is connected to the addre					the address lines of	
		the system bus.				
			Instruction register			
		b) c)	Program counter Memory address regi	ster		
		d)	Memory buffer regist			
		GROUP - B				
(Short Answer Type Questions)						
	Answer any <i>three</i> of the following. $3 \times 5 = 15$					
2.	Exp	plain Virtual Memory with the help of a diagram.				
3.	Exp	plain vectored interrupts with a diagram.				
4.	- T	Explain direct and indirect addressing with the help of diagrams.				
5.	What is the difference between 1-pass and 2-pass assemblers?					
6.	Write an assembly language program to subtract two 8-bit numbers.					
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GROUP -- C (Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following. $3 \times 15 = 45$

- 7. What are the 16-bit registers available in 8085 microprocessor? Write about them. What is 'Bootstrap Loader Program' stored in ROM? What are the elements of machine instruction? 2+3+5+5
- 8. Write short notes on any three of the following: 3×5
 - a) Addressing Modes
 - b) DMA
 - c) Content Addressable Memory (CAM)
 - d) Cache Memory.
- 9. What is the difference between RISC and CISC processors? Explain the concept of sequential processing pipelining and parallel processing with example. What are the elements of a machine instruction? What is meant by memory access time?

4 + 6 + 3 + 2

- 10. Explain Temporary, General Purpose and SpecialPurpose register organisation in brief.5 + 5 + 5
- 11. What is parallel processing? Describe the working principle of pipelining. Explain the major characteristics of an RISC processor.

 5 + 5 + 5

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