	Uttech
Name:	(4)
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Invigilator's Signature :	

# **SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

# GROUP - A ( Multiple Choice Type Questions )

- 1. Choose the correct alternatives for any ten of the following :  $10 \times 1 = 10$ 
  - i) Software deteriorates rather than wears out because
    - a) Software suffers from exposure to hostile environments
    - b) Defects are more likely to arise after software has been used often
    - c) Multiple change requests introduce errors in component interactions
    - d) Software spare parts become harder to order.

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- ii) The prototyping model of software development is
  - a) a reasonable approach when requirements are well defined
  - b) a useful approach when a customer cannot define requirements clearly
  - c) the best approach to use for projects with large development teams
  - d) a risky model that rarely produces a meaningful product.
- iii) What activity does a software project manager need to perform to minimize the risk of software failure?
  - a) Double the project team size
  - b) Request a large budget
  - c) Allow absolutely no schedule slippage
  - d) Define milestones and track progress.
- iv) The testing technique that requires devising test cases to exercise the internal logic of a software module is called
  - a) behavioural testing
  - b) black-box testing
  - c) grey-box testing
  - d) white-box testing.



V)	Acceptane tests are normally conducted by the	
	a)	developer b) end users
	c)	test team d) systems engineers.
vi)	Usal	bility questionnaires are most meaningful to the
	inte	rface designers when completed by
	a)	customers
	b)	experienced programmers
	c)	product users
	d)	project managers.
vii)	Three categories of risks are	
	a)	business risks, personnel risks, budget risks
	b)	project risks, technical risks, business risks
	c)	planning risks, technical risks, personnel risks
	d)	management risks, technical risks, design risks.
viii)	The data flow diagram	
	a)	depicts relationship between data objects
	b)	depicts functions that transform the data flow
	c)	specified major logical decisions as they occur
	d)	indicates system reactions to external events.

- ix) The entity relationship diagram
  - a) depicts relationship between data objects
  - b) depicts functions that transform the data flow
  - c) indicates how data are transformed by the system
  - d) indicates system reactions to external events.
- x) To achieve high modularity of software components you need
  - a) high coupling and high cohesion
  - b) high coupling and low cohesion
  - c) low coupling and high cohesion
  - d) low coupling and low cohesion.
- xi) At the end of a formal technical review all attendees can decide to
  - a) accept the work product without modification
  - b) modify the work product without further review
  - c) reject the product due to severe errors
  - d) all of these.

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#### **GROUP - B**

### (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any three of the following.

 $3 \times 5 = 15$ 

- 2. Explain the RAD model.
- 3. Explain the role and functions of a Systems Analyst in the overall project development.
- 4. State the different phases of SDLC.
- 5. Explain prototype model.
- 6. Differentiate between Hardware and Software characteristics.

#### **GROUP - C**

## (Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 15 = 45$ 

- 7. Discuss the salient features of ISO 9000 in software industries. Why is it suggested CMM is better choice than ISO 9001? Discuss various key process areas of CMM of various maturity levels. 5+5+5
- 8. a) What is CASE tool?

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- b) What functions are performed by the services that are coupled with the CASE repository?6
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- c) What is balancing of DFD?
- d) Distinguish between logical DFD and physical DFD. 4
- 9. a) What do you mean by McCabe cyclomatic complexity?Give example with control flow graph.6
  - b) Define cohesion and coupling with their classification.For a good design "high cohesion and low coupling is required". Explain it with reason.
- 10. a) How many types of project are present according to COCOMO? Give example.
  - b) Consider an organic project which has been estimated to be 50,000 lines of source code. Assuming average salary of a software engineer as Rs. 20,000 per month, determine effort required to develop the software product, total cost and nominal development time. 5
  - c) What is risk analysis? What is its significance in software engineering?

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11. Write short notes on any *three* of the following :



- a) Software Quality Assurance
- b) Alpha and Beta testing
- c) Black box and White Box testing
- d) Test automation
- e) RAD model.