





DATA STRUCTURES WITH C
SEMESTER - 2



Time : 3 Hours]

[Full Marks : 70

GROUP - A

(Multiple Choice Type Questions)

1. Choose the correct alternatives for the following : 10 × 1 = 10

i) Worst case time complexity of the heap sort algorithm is

- a) $O(N \log_2 N)$
- b) $O(N \ln N)$
- c) $O(n^2)$
- d) $O(n^3)$.

ii) Pick out the invalid statement from the following :

Queue can be used

- a) in the printer
- b) to access to disk storage
- c) for function call
- d) none of these.

iii) In linked list, the logical order of elements

- a) is same as their physical arrangement
- b) is not necessarily equivalent to their physical arrangement
- c) is determined by their physical arrangement
- d) none of these.



iv) The method of collision processing requires prime area and overflow area of

- a) linked collision processing
- b) linear collision processing
- c) quadratic collision processing
- d) none of these.



v) Which is not representation of a graph ?

- a) Adjacency matrix
- b) Edge list
- c) Adjacency list
- d) All represents a graph.

vi) Which of the following is not a required feature of a good hashing algorithm ?

It should

- a) be repeatable
- b) allow even distribution of records throughout the allocated space
- c) minimize synonyms
- d) none of these.

vii) A is an array of size $m * n$, stored in the row major order. If the address of the first element in the array is M , the address of the element $A(i, j)$ ($A(0, 0)$) is the first element of the array and each element occupies one location in memory that is

- a) $M + (i - j) * m + j - 1$
- b) $M + i * m + j$
- c) $M + (j - 1) * m + i - 1$
- d) $M + (i - 1) * n + j - 1.$



viii) Reference count may be maintained for memory locations used in linked list for the purpose of

- a) Copying
- b) Compaction
- c) Reclamation
- d) Traversal.



ix) The maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of depth 5 is

- a) 31
- b) 16
- c) 32
- d) 15.

x) In which collision processing method, it is not required to detect a given list position, if it is occupied or not ?

- a) Quadratic
- b) Linked
- c) Rehashing
- d) None of these.

GROUP – B

(Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* of the following.

3 × 5 = 15

- 2. Is circular queue a non-linear data structure ? Justify your answer. 5
- 3. Name some non-linear data structures. Critically compare linear and non-linear data structures. 1 + 4
- 4. Write a C function to reverse a linked list physically. (That is change the node positions.)
- 5. Write the push() and pop() functions for a stack after describing the Data-Structure clearly. 5
- 6. What is hashing ? Why is it used ? Explain the chaining method of collision resolution in hashing. 5



GROUP - C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* of the following.

3 × 15 = 45

7. a) Define B-tree. Construct one B-tree of order 3 with the following data :
50, 40, 60, 30, 70, 20, 80, 10, 90, 9, 99. 8
- b) Construct a binary Tree from the following information :
In order : 50, 10, 30, 90, 60, 80, 40, 20, 70
Preorder : 60, 10, 50, 90, 30, 40, 80, 70, 20. 7
8. a) Explain AVL tree. Discuss how to insert an element in an AVL tree (Explain all cases). 8
- b) Write an algorithm for deletion of an element from BST. (Include all the cases). 7
9. Explain Heap. What is priority queue ? How will you implement a priority queue using Heap ? Explain with suitable example. 4 + 3 + 8
10. a) In how many ways, can you represent a graph in a computer memory ? Which one is advantageous and why ? 4
- b) Write down the DFS algorithm. 6
- c) How is random access file different from indexed sequential file ? What is Garbage collection ? 5
11. a) Explain Polish and Reverse polish notations. 5
- b) Convert the following : 5 + 5
- i) $A + (((B - C) * (D - E) + F) / G) * (H - I)$ [POSTFIX]
- ii) $ABC - / DEF + * +$ [PREFIX].

 END