	Utech
Name :	<u>A</u>
Roll No.:	A Day of Your Life 2nd Explana
Invigilator's Signature :	

#### 2012

#### **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH C++**

Time Allotted: 3 Hours Full Marks: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

# GROUP – A ( Multiple Choice Type Questions )

- 1. Choose the correct alternative of the following:  $10 \times 1 = 10$ 
  - i) Which of the following statement incorrect about the "void pointer"?
    - a) Void pointer is declared with the data type of void
    - b) Void pointer can hold the address of a character type variable
    - c) A void pointer can be assign to an integer pointer
    - d) None of these.

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- ii) Suppose a class "Box" is derived from a base class "Square". When we create an object of "Box" class, then
  - a) it will first call the "Box" class constructor then the "Square" class constructor
  - b) it will first call the "Square" class constructor then the "Box" class constructor
  - c) it will only call the "Box" class constructor
  - d) none of these.
- iii) The ability to declare different methods with the same name in a class is known as
  - a) Overloading
- b) Overriding
- c) Recursion
- d) None of these.
- iv) Which of the following events related to the "Late Binding"?
  - a) Static Polymorphism
  - b) Compile time binding
  - c) Dynamic Polymorphism
  - d) None of these.

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- v) What value must a destructor return ?
  - a) A pointer to the class
  - b) An object of the class
  - c) Destructors do not return a value
  - d) none of these.
- vi) Copy constructor means
  - a) parameterized constructor
  - b) receives no argument
  - c) receives object as an argument
  - d) none of these.
- vii) Which of the following statements is Incorrect?
  - a) Exceptions are errors that occur at compile-time
  - b) Exception is caught using Catch
  - c) The Catch block must immediately following the try block
  - d) None of these.

viii) Dynamic binding is necessary when we refer to class object with a) global pointer b) derived class pointer non-pointer variable base class pointer. c) d) Goal of Data Abstraction is ix) Class formation a) b) Object formation Hide implementation details c) None of these. d) Inline functions are X) Functions declared in one line a) Functions declared within a class b) c) Functions declared in main ( ) function Functions declared outside a class. d) **GROUP - B** (Short Answer Type Questions)  $3 \times 5 = 15$ Answer any *three* of the following. What are the features of an objected oriented programming

1 + 4

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language? Explain the features.

2.



3.	What is reference variable? Whether it is mandatory to pass
	the reference of an object as an argument in a copy
	constructor ? Explain. 2 + 3
4.	What is a virtual base class? What is an abstract class?

- 5. a) What do you mean by exception ? Write down the purposes of the following keywords :
  - (i) try

Give example.

- (ii) catch
- (iii) throw
- (iv) finally.
- b) What is use mutable and explicit?

3 + 2

3 + 2

- 6. a) What is default constructor?
  - b) What is function overloading?

2 + 3

#### **GROUP - C**

### (Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* of the following.

 $3 \times 15 = 45$ 

7. a) What is constructor ? Explain the constructor overloading with an example. 1+5

- b) What is garbage collection? What do you mean by automatic garbage collection? Whether C++ support automatic garbage collection or not? 2+2+1
- c) What is destructor ? How it is related to garbage collection ? Explain. 1+3
- 8. a) What is friend function? Whether there are any differences between friend function and static function?

2 + 3

- b) Write an object oriented program in C++ to create two classes called "Time12" and "Time24". Class "Time12" will maintain the time in 12 hours format and class "Time24" will maintain the time in 24 hours format. Create a function that converts one time format to another one. (Use friend function concept).
- 9. a) State the basic differences between a 'Structure' in C and a 'Class' in C++.
  - Explain "Encapsulation" and "Data Abstraction" in the context of Object Oriented Programming with a focus on their need.
  - c) What are the different types of inheritance in C++ ?Explain with examples.8

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- 10. a) What do you mean by access modifiers of visibility levels in heritance? What are the different access modifiers in case of inheritance in C++? Explain. 3 + 7
  - b) Write a file-handling program in C++ in append mode to write to an existing file, MyOldFile1.c5
- 11. a) What is virtual base class? When do we need to make a class virtual? Give a C++ program code to explain.

1 + 2 + 4

- b) Create a class Box containing Len, Br and Ht as data members. Use constructors for taking input and overload the following operators:
  - (i) ++ to increment all data members (Both Pre and Post Form)
  - (ii) -- to decrement all data members (Both Pre and Post Form).

Use display () method to display the appropriate outputs.

- 12. Write short notes on any *three* of the following :  $3 \times 5$ 
  - a) Namespace
  - b) Data Abstraction and Data Hiding
  - c) V-table and Dynamic Binding
  - d) Compile time and Run time Polymorphism.